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AUG 182015

DISCIPLINARY BOARD

# BEFORE THE DISCIPLINARY BOARD OF THE WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION

Notice of Reprimand

Lawyer Christopher Lee Neal, WSBA No. 33339, has been ordered Reprimanded by the following attached documents: Order on Stipulation to Reprimand and Stipulation to Reprimand.

WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION

Counsel to the Disciplinary Board

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

to be delivered to the Office of Disciplinary Counsel and to be mailed Millian Counsel and the Counsel a

postage prepaid on the Lath day of Hull I The Country of Lath Country of Lath

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WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION 1325 Fourth Avenue – Suite 600 Seattle, WA 98101-2539 (206) 727-8207

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 **BEFORE THE** DISCIPLINARY BOARD 8 OF THE WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION 9 In re 10 Proceeding No. 14#00077 CHRISTOPHER LEE NEAL. ORDER ON STIPULATION TO 11 **REPRIMAND** Lawyer (Bar No. 33339). 12 13 On review of the Stipulation to Reprimand, dated June 18, 2015, June 22, 2015, and 14 August 4, 2015, and the documents on file in this matter, 15 IT IS ORDERED that the Stipulation to Reprimand is approved. 16 Dated this Lett day of August, 2015. 17 18 19 Hearing Officer 20 CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE 21 I certify that I caused a copy of the 22 espondent's Counsel entified/first class ment 23

sciplinary Board

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FILED

AUG 1 0 2015

DISCIPLINARY **BOARD** 

AUG 1 3 2015 DISCIPLINARY

# ORIGINAL

# BEFORE THE DISCIPLINARY BOARD OF THE WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION

In re

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# CHRISTOPHER LEE NEAL,

Lawyer (Bar No. 33339).

Proceeding No. 14#00077

STIPULATION TO REPRIMAND

Under Rule 9.1 of the Rules for Enforcement of Lawyer Conduct (ELC), the following Stipulation to Reprimand is entered into by the Office of Disciplinary Counsel (ODC) of the Washington State Bar Association (Association) through disciplinary counsel Jonathan Burke, Respondent's Counsel Anne I. Seidel and Respondent lawyer Christopher Lee Neal.

Respondent understands that he is entitled under the ELC to a hearing, to present exhibits and witnesses on his behalf, and to have a hearing officer determine the facts, misconduct and sanction in this case. Respondent further understands that he is entitled under the ELC to appeal the outcome of a hearing to the Disciplinary Board, and, in certain cases, the Supreme Court. Respondent further understands that a hearing and appeal could result in an outcome more favorable or less favorable to him. Respondent chooses to resolve this proceeding now by entering into the following stipulation to facts, misconduct and sanction to OFFICE OF DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL OF THE Stipulation to Discipline Page 1

WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION 1325 4th Avenue, Suite 600 Seattle, WA 98101-2539

(206) 727-8207

avoid the risk, time, and expense attendant to further proceedings.

# I. ADMISSION TO PRACTICE

 Respondent was admitted to practice law in the State of Washington on January 29, 2003.

#### II. STIPULATED FACTS

- 2. In August 2012, Nester Cisneros (Nester) and Tomasa Ontiveros (Tomasa), collectively referred to as the Cisneroses, met with Respondent to discuss representing them in connection with a dispute with the United States Internal Revenue Service (IRS) regarding income tax credits claimed for dependents in the tax year 2009.
- 3. The Cisneroses do not speak English fluently. Norma Cisneros (Norma), the Cisneroses' daughter, attended all meetings with Respondent and translated for them, and made all telephone calls to Respondent for the Cisneroses.
- 4. There was no written fee agreement or other documentation reflecting when Respondent was hired by the Cisneroses. The Cisneroses believed that that they hired Respondent in August 2012 and provided him with documentation regarding their tax claims. Respondent does not recall the August 2012 meeting with the Cisneroses. In any event, Respondent believes that he was hired by the Cisneroses in March 2013, irrespective if he met with the Cisneroses in August 2012. For purposes of this stipulation, the parties agree that it was unclear when Respondent was hired by the Cisneroses.
- 5. On January 22, 2013, the Cisneroses entered into an installment payment plan with the IRS and started making monthly payments to the IRS on the alleged debt owed.

  Respondent was not involved in negotiating the payment plan.

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Stipulation to Discipline Page 2

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1	inaccurate. There was also work performed by Respondent that was not included in the bill.		
2	Respondent believes that he may have negligently charged the Cisneroses for legal services		
3	provided to another client.		
4	15. The Cisneroses refused to pay Respondent's bill and filed a grievance with ODC.		
5	16. Respondent did not pursue the Cisneroses for payment of the bill and has agreed to		
6	write off the charges.		
7	III. STIPULATION TO MISCONDUCT		
8	17. By misplacing the Cisneroses' client file and their documentation, Respondent		
9	violated RPC 1.15A(c)(3).		
10	18. By failing to diligently complete the Cisneroses' tax matter within a reasonable time		
11	frame, Respondent violated RPC 1.3.		
12	19. By failing to return telephone calls from the Cisneroses regarding the status of their		
13	matter, Respondent violated RPC 1.4(a).		
14	20. By charging unsupported fees to the Cisneroses, Respondent violated RPC 1.5(a).		
15	IV. PRIOR DISCIPLINE		
16 -	21. Respondent has no prior discipline.		
17	V. APPLICATION OF ABA STANDARDS		
18	22. The following American Bar Association Standards for Imposing Lawyer Sanctions		
19	(1991 ed. & Feb. 1992 Supp.) (ABA Standards) apply to this case:		
20	Violation of RPC 115A(c)(c)(3)		
21	23. ABA Standard 4.1 applies to violations of RPC 1.15A(c)(3), and provides as		
22	follows:		
23	4.1 Failure to Preserve the Client's Property		
24	Stipulation to Discipline Page 4  OFFICE OF DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL OF THE WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION 1325 4th Avenue, Suite 600 Seattle, WA 98101-2539 (206) 727-8207		

	dient property and causes injury or potential injury to a client.
	4.12 Suspension is generally appropriate when a lawyer knows or should know that he is dealing improperly with client property and causes injury or potential injury to a client.
	4.13 Reprimand is generally appropriate when a lawyer is negligent in dealing with client property and causes injury or potential injury to a client.
	4.14 Admonition is generally appropriate when a lawyer is negligent in dealing with client property and causes little or no actual or potential injury to a client.
	24. Respondent was negligent in dealing with the Cisneroses' client file resulting in
delay	in handling their tax matter.
	25. Reprimand is the presumptive sanction under ABA Standard 4.13.
Violat	ion of RPC 1.3 and RPC 1.4(a)
	26. ABA Standard 4.4 applies to violations of RPC 1.3 and RPC 1.4(a), and provides as
follow	s:
	4.4 Lack of Diligence
	4.41 Disbarment is generally appropriate when:  (a) a lawyer abandons the practice and causes serious or potentially serious injury to a client; or
	<ul> <li>(b) a lawyer knowingly fails to perform services for a client and causes serious or potentially serious injury to a client; or</li> <li>(c) a lawyer engages in a pattern of neglect with respect to client matters and causes serious or potentially serious injury to a client.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>4.42 Suspension is generally appropriate when:</li> <li>(a) a lawyer knowingly fails to perform services for a client and causes injury or potential injury to a client, or</li> </ul>
	(b) a lawyer engages in a pattern of neglect and causes injury or potential injury to a client.
	4.43 Reprimand is generally appropriate when a lawyer is negligent and does not act with reasonable diligence in representing a client, and causes injury or potential injury to a client.
Stipulat Page 5	4.44 Admonition is generally appropriate when a lawyer is negligent and does on to Discipline  OFFICE OF DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL OF THE WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION 1325 4th Avenue, Suite 600 Seattle, WA 98101-2539 (206) 727-8207

1	not act with reasonable diligence in representing a client, and causes little or no actual or potential injury to a client.
2	27. Respondent was negligent in handling the Cisneroses' claim and responding to the
3	Cisneroses' calls resulting in delay.
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5	28. Reprimand is the presumptive sanction under ABA Standard 4.43.
6	Violation of RPC 1.5(a)
7	29. ABA <u>Standard</u> 7.0 applies to violations of RPC 1.5(a), and provides as follows:
	7.0 Violations of Duties Owed as a Professional
8	7.1 Disbarment is generally appropriate when a lawyer knowingly engages in
9	conduct that is a violation of a duty owed as a professional with the intent to obtain a benefit for the lawyer or another, and causes serious or potentially serious
10	injury to a client, the public, or the legal system.
11	7.2 Suspension is generally appropriate when a lawyer knowingly engages in conduct that is a violation of a duty owed as a professional and causes injury or
12	potential injury to a client, the public, or the legal system.
13	7.3 Reprimand is generally appropriate when a lawyer negligently
14	engages in conduct that is a violation of a duty owed as a professional and causes injury or potential injury to a client, the public, or the legal system.
15	7.4 Admonition is generally appropriate when a lawyer engages in an isolated
16	instance of negligence that is a violation of a duty owed as a professional, and causes little or no actual or potential injury to a client, the public, or the legal system.
17	30. Respondent negligently failed to maintain billing records for the Cisneroses
18	resulting in potential harm.
19	
20	31. Reprimand is the presumptive sanction under ABA Standard 7.3
21	Aggravating and Mitigating Factors
22	32. The following aggravating factors apply under ABA Standard 9.22:
	(d) Multiple offenses [respondent violated several RPCs];
23	(i) Substantial experience in the practice of law [Respondent was admitted to practice in
24	Stipulation to Discipline Page 6  OFFICE OF DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL OF THE WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION 1325 4th Avenue, Suite 600 Seattle, WA 98101-2539 (206) 727-8207
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- 33. The following mitigating factors apply under ABA Standard 9.32:
- (a) Absence of a prior disciplinary record;
- (b) Personal and emotional problems [During the period in questions, Respondent was dealing with significant family issues, his wife was being treated for cancer and his son suffered from a traumatic head injury as a result of a sledding accident]; and
- (c) Physical disability [During material times, Respondent's legal practice was impacted by his diabetes].
- 34. On balance the aggravating and mitigating factors do not require a departure from the presumptive sanction of reprimand.

#### VI. STIPULATED DISCIPLINE

- 35. The parties stipulate that Respondent shall receive a reprimand for his conduct.
- 36. Respondent will be subject to probation for a period of two years beginning when this stipulation receives final approval. During the two-year probation period (1) Respondent will prepare and maintain written fee agreements for all clients for whom he provides legal services, and (2) Respondent will keep accurate time records for all clients for whom he is providing legal services on an hourly basis. Every six months during the probation period, Respondent shall provide disciplinary counsel with copies of (1) all fee agreements for legal clients, and (2) all billing statements for legal services provided to clients on an hourly basis.

# VII. RESTITUTION

37. Restitution is not applicable.

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#### VIII. COSTS AND EXPENSES

38. Respondent shall pay attorney fees and administrative costs of \$852.50 (\$500 in expenses and \$352.50 in costs) in accordance with ELC 13.9(i). The Association will seek a money judgment under ELC 13.9(i) if these costs are not paid within 30 days of approval of this stipulation.

### IX. VOLUNTARY AGREEMENT

- 39. Respondent states that prior to entering into this Stipulation he has consulted independent legal counsel regarding this Stipulation, that Respondent is entering into this Stipulation voluntarily, and that no promises or threats have been made by ODC, the Association, nor by any representative thereof, to induce the Respondent to enter into this Stipulation except as provided herein.
- 40. Once fully executed, this stipulation is a contract governed by the legal principles applicable to contracts, and may not be unilaterally revoked or modified by either party.

# X. LIMITATIONS

- 41. This Stipulation is a compromise agreement intended to resolve this matter in accordance with the purposes of lawyer discipline while avoiding further proceedings and the expenditure of additional resources by the Respondent and ODC. Both the Respondent lawyer and ODC acknowledge that the result after further proceedings in this matter might differ from the result agreed to herein.
- 42. This Stipulation is not binding upon ODC or the respondent as a statement of all existing facts relating to the professional conduct of the respondent lawyer, and any additional existing facts may be proven in any subsequent disciplinary proceedings.
  - 43. This Stipulation results from the consideration of various factors by both parties,

1	including the benefits to both by promptly resolving this matter without the time and expense of
2	hearings, Disciplinary Board appeals, and Supreme Court appeals or petitions for review. As
3	such, approval of this Stipulation will not constitute precedent in determining the appropriate
4	sanction to be imposed in other cases; but, if approved, this Stipulation will be admissible in
5	subsequent proceedings against Respondent to the same extent as any other approved
6	Stipulation.
7	44. Under ELC 3.1(b), all documents that form the record before the Hearing Officer for
8	his or her review become public information on approval of the Stipulation by the Hearing
9	Officer, unless disclosure is restricted by order or rule of law.
10	45. If this Stipulation is approved by the Hearing Officer, it will be followed by the
11	disciplinary action agreed to in this Stipulation. All notices required in the Rules for
12	Enforcement of Lawyer Conduct will be made.
13	46. If this Stipulation is not approved by the Hearing Officer, this Stipulation will have
14	no force or effect, and neither it nor the fact of its execution will be admissible as evidence in
15	the pending disciplinary proceeding, in any subsequent disciplinary proceeding, or in any civil
16	or criminal action.
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1	WHEREFORE the undersigned being fully advised, adopt and agree to this Stipulation
2	to Discipline as set forth above.
3	An Man (liplicas)
4	Christopher Leg Neal, Bar No. 33339
5	Respondent
6	Dated: 6/22/15
7	Anne I. Seidel, Bar No. 22742 Counsel for Respondent
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9	Jonathan Burke, Bar No. 20910  Dated: 8/4/15
10	Senior Disciplinary Counsel
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24	Stipulation to Discipline Page 10  OFFICE OF DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL OF THE WASHINGTON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION 1325 4th Avenue, Suite 600 Seattle, WA 98101-2539 (206) 727-8207